CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator 2011 2 Rural State Rural				12		13		14	20	15	Rural % Change	State % Change
Indicator	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	2011 to 2015	2011 to 2015
Child Abuse and Neglect Reports Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)	2,246 10.6	24,378 8.7	2,590 12.2	26,664 9.5	2,575 12.1	26,944 9.6	2,892	29,273 10.5	3,995 18.8	40,590 14.5	77.9%	66.5%
Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.	19.2%	14.0%	17.5%	13.4%	16.1%	12.7%	14.7%	11.4%	12.6%	10.4%	-34.7%	-25.9%
Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)	11.6% 1 in 9	7.9% 1 in 13	10.4% 1 in 10	7.9% 1 in 13	10.1% 1 in 10	8.8% 1 in 11	6.6% 1 in 15	7.2% 1 in 14	11.2% 1 in 9	6.5% 1 in 15	-3.6%	-18.3%
Child Abuse Subs 20% 15% 2011 2012 2011 Rural Rural-Mix U Source: Annual Child Protective Services Report	State	15% 10% 5% Source: A	2011 Rural	20 Rur	al-Mix	Child Ak	2014	2015 Urban State				

GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Pennsylvania has a differential response system in that reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

services are provided to the family to mitigate the	ne risk of	potential	l maltreat	tment.								
Indicator	20	11	20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	Rural % Change	State % Change
indicator	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	2011 to 2015	2011 to 2015
GPS Reports Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse. General neglect concerns may include parental substance abuse, inadequate shelter or supervision, parent-child conflict or truancy concerns.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,186	131,953	-	-
Valid Reports Reports of general neglect in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.4%	12.1%	-	-
	20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	20	16	% Change	% Change 2012
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	2012 to 2016	to 2016
Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.	21,306	164,842	20,283	172,807	22,048	167,582	22,743	181,371	24,517	190,413	15.1%	15.5%

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

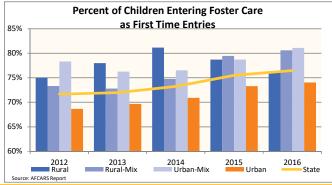
Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

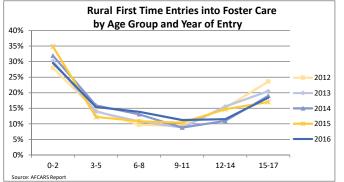
regarding children served in foster care during		eral fisca		13	20	4.4	20	45	20	46	Daniel IV Observe	04-4- N/ Ob
Indicator	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural % Change 2012 to 2016	State % Change 2012 to 2016
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	Kurai	State	Rurai	State	Rurai	State	Rurai	State	Kurai	State	2012 to 2010	2012 to 2010
All Children in Foster Care During the Year	1,615	22,000	1,462	21,416	1,535	22,510	1,574	22,980	1,695	24,543	5.0%	11.6%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	6.1	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.3	3.070	11.070
(Nate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	0.1	0.5	3.0	0.4	5.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	7.5		
By Age												
0-2	16.9%	18.9%	18.5%	19.2%	20.6%	19.4%	22.7%	19.9%	22.0%	20.2%	30.2%	6.9%
3-5	16.6%	15.6%	15.7%	15.9%	15.0%	16.8%	15.9%	17.1%	16.1%	17.0%	-2.9%	8.9%
6-8	10.5%	10.8%	11.7%	11.5%	12.6%	12.3%	11.5%	12.9%	12.4%	13.0%	17.7%	20.8%
9-11	9.7%	8.9%	8.8%	8.9%	8.9%	9.5%	9.5%	10.0%	11.2%	11.0%	14.7%	23.5%
12-14	13.9%	12.0%	13.2%	11.4%	12.4%	10.9%	12.7%	11.4%	11.3%	11.2%	-19.1%	-6.1%
15-17	24.8%	23.3%	23.6%	22.3%	24.0%	21.4%	22.4%	20.4%	22.7%	19.6%	-8.3%	-15.9%
18-20	7.6%	10.5%	8.5%	10.7%	6.6%	9.8%	5.2%	8.3%	4.4%	7.9%	-42.2%	-24.5%
Infants (age 0-1)	11.4%	12.2%	12.4%	11.9%	14.2%	12.5%	15.9%	12.8%	14.9%	12.8%	31.0%	5.0%
Youth (age 13+)	42.5%	42.4%	42.2%	41.5%	39.1%	38.9%	36.7%	36.7%	34.8%	35.5%	-18.1%	-16.2%
	r											
By Race and Ethnicity												
Non-Hispanic White	89.0%	43.3%	89.5%	41.8%	89.9%	42.3%	87.0%	40.9%	88.0%	42.5%	-1.1%	-2.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	4.6%	34.9%	3.7%	34.8%	2.5%	35.2%	3.6%	34.6%	3.1%	35.3%	-33.9%	1.1%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	1.6%	6.5%	0.8%	7.0%	0.7%	4.4%	1.1%	5.9%	0.9%	3.3%	-45.0%	-48.7%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	1.9%	3.2%	3.3%	3.9%	4.0%	4.9%	5.3%	5.3%	4.9%	5.4%	155.1%	68.0%
Hispanic or Latino	2.8%	12.0%	2.8%	12.5%	2.8%	13.1%	3.0%	13.4%	3.1%	13.4%	9.8%	12.1%
B. Caratan												
By Gender	FO 40/	E0 E0/	FO 00/	FO 00/	FO 40/	FO 00/	FO 40/	E4 00/	FO 40/	E4 00/	0.00/	4.40/
Male	53.4%	50.5% 49.5%	52.9%	50.8% 49.2%	53.4%	50.8% 49.2%	53.4%	51.0%	53.4%	51.2%	0.0%	1.4%
Female	46.6%	49.5%	47.1%	49.2%	46.6%	49.2%	46.6%	49.0%	46.6%	48.8%	0.0%	-1.4%
By First Placement Setting												
Family Setting	75.7%	72.8%	73.8%	73.4%	75.2%	75.8%	75.0%	77.1%	75.6%	79.0%	-0.1%	8.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	3.0%	3.2%	4.2%	3.4%	4.0%	3.5%	4.3%	3.1%	3.4%	4.5%	15.1%	41.8%
Foster Family Home – Relative	23.1%	24.4%	22.0%	24.8%	26.6%	29.6%	26.9%	31.5%	28.8%	34.1%	24.9%	39.7%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	49.7%	45.2%	47.6%	45.2%	44.7%	42.7%	43.8%	42.5%	43.4%	40.5%	-12.7%	-10.6%
Congregate Care Setting	19.9%	20.6%	20.0%	19.6%	18.6%	18.3%	18.4%	17.1%	18.4%	15.8%	-7.7%	-22.9%
Group Home	14.7%	12.5%	14.2%	12.1%	13.9%	11.6%	14.5%	10.5%	14.5%	9.1%	-1.9%	-27.7%
Institution	5.2%	8.0%	5.7%	7.5%	4.7%	6.8%	3.9%	6.6%	4.0%	6.8%	-24.0%	-15.6%
Supervised Independent Living	1.1%	1.8%	1.4%	2.0%	0.8%	1.9%	1.1%	1.7%	0.8%	1.6%	-21.5%	-12.3%
Runaway	0.1%	1.4%	0.2%	1.8%	0.3%	1.2%	0.0%	1.3%	0.2%	1.4%	185.8%	-4.3%
Trial Home Visit	3.2%	3.4%	4.6%	3.2%	5.0%	2.8%	5.5%	2.9%	5.0%	2.2%	53.9%	-35.3%
Children Entering Foster Care												
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	757	9,793	700	9,306	811	10,364	821	10,387	945	10,567	24.8%	7.9%
Rural Foster Ca	re Servic	96			F	Percent o	f All Chile	dren Serv	ed by Pl	acement 9	Setting, 2016	
2,000 Kurai Foster Ca	ie sei vie	(3		licated					,		, cuig, 2020	
			Childre Served		Urban							
1,500			Served	,	Urban-N	1ix						
			Exits									
1,000			EXILS		Rural-N	1IX						
			=		Rui	ral						
500						-						
			All Ent	ries	Sta	te						
0						0%	20%	40	%	60%	80% 100%	
2012 2013 2014 Source: AFCARS Report 2013	201	5 2	016			Family Set	ting	Group Ho	ome	Institution	Other	
Source: AFCARS Report 2011					L_Source: Al	CARS Report			Congregate	e care		

FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making

serving them may say something about current	system p	oractice a	nd decisi	ion makir	ng.			3	•		,	,
Indicator	20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	20	16	Rural % Change	State % Change
mulcator	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	2012 to 2016	2012 to 2016
Children Entering for the First Time												
First Time Entries During the Year	568	7,018	546	6,698	658	7,592	646	7,843	721	8,082	00.00/	45.00/
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	26.9%	15.2%
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	75.0%	71.7%	78.0%	72.0%	81.1%	73.3%	78.7%	75.5%	76.3%	76.5%	1.7%	6.7%
					1							
By Age												2 424
0-2	28.0%	32.2%	30.2%	32.8%	31.9%	32.7%	34.8%	32.7%	29.5%	33.3%	5.5%	3.4%
3-5	14.3%	14.2%	13.9%	14.6%	16.0%	15.7%	12.2%	14.6%	15.4%	14.7%	8.0%	3.4%
6-8	9.7%	10.1%	10.8%	10.0%	13.1%	11.5%	10.8%	11.9%	13.9%	12.5%	43.2%	23.7%
9-11	9.3%	8.6%	8.8%	8.2%	8.8%	9.2%	10.4%	9.8%	11.2%	9.6%	20.4%	11.2%
12-14	15.1%	14.4%	15.6%	13.5%	10.9%	12.7%	14.7%	13.4%	11.5%	12.6%	-24.0%	-13.1%
15-17	23.6%	20.4%	20.5%	20.8%	19.0%	18.0%	17.0%	17.4%	18.4%	17.2%	-21.8%	-15.5%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	-	334.2%
Infants (age 0-1)	21.5%	26.2%	24.5%	26.4%	24.2%	26.3%	28.0%	26.2%	23.6%	26.3%	9.8%	0.5%
Youth (age 13+)	35.4%	31.2%	32.2%	31.4%	27.4%	27.6%	28.9%	27.5%	26.8%	26.6%	-24.4%	-14.9%
Du Book and Ethnicitu		l			ı				ı			
By Race and Ethnicity	00.00/	49.3%	89.4%	45 70/	00.00/	46.9%	85.0%	42.7%	89.5%	49.4%	0.40/	0.3%
Non-Hispanic White	89.8%			45.7%	89.2%			42.7% 29.1%		28.6%	-0.4%	
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	5.5%	31.9%	3.8%	29.6%	2.3%	29.2%	4.6%	-	2.5%		-54.3%	-10.5%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	1.4%	4.1%	0.9%	7.9%	0.9%	5.1%	1.9%	8.7%	0.8%	4.1%	-40.9%	-1.8%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	1.6%	3.0%	2.9%	3.9%	4.3%	4.9%	4.8%	5.6%	4.0%	5.4%	153.8%	79.9%
Hispanic or Latino	1.8%	11.7%	2.9%	13.0%	3.3%	13.9%	3.7%	14.0%	3.2%	12.6%	81.2%	7.8%
By Gender					1				1			
Male	49.8%	49.9%	49.5%	50.2%	53.3%	51.0%	52.3%	50.8%	53.5%	50.8%	7.5%	1.9%
Female	50.2%	50.1%	50.5%	49.8%	46.7%	49.0%	47.7%	49.2%	46.5%	49.2%	-7.4%	-1.9%
Female	30.276	30.1%	30.376	49.070	40.7 70	49.0%	47.770	49.270	40.5%	49.270	-1.470	-1.970
By First Placement Setting												
Family Setting	77.8%	76.4%	77.5%	76.7%	79.9%	80.7%	79.1%	80.9%	81.0%	82.3%	4.1%	7.7%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	-100.0%	45.9%
Foster Family Home – Relative	27.8%	25.8%	25.8%	27.2%	33.6%	33.1%	32.7%	33.6%	35.0%	37.5%	25.6%	45.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	49.8%	50.4%	51.5%	49.3%	46.0%	47.5%	46.4%	47.2%	46.0%	44.6%	-7.6%	-11.5%
Congregate Care Setting	21.1%	21.1%	21.2%	21.0%	16.6%	17.5%	18.0%	17.0%	16.2%	15.9%	-23.2%	-24.5%
Group Home	18.3%	14.7%	16.1%	15.0%	13.8%	12.1%	14.9%	10.7%	12.8%	9.7%	-30.3%	-33.9%
Institution	2.8%	6.4%	5.1%	6.0%	2.7%	5.4%	3.1%	6.3%	3.5%	6.2%	23.1%	-2.9%
Supervised Independent Living	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	-100.0%	11.4%
Runaway	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	-	31.3%
Trial Home Visit	0.9%	1.9%	0.7%	1.5%	3.0%	1.2%	2.8%	1.5%	2.6%	1.0%	199.4%	-46.6%
Percent of Children En	tering Fo	ster Care					Rural I	First Time	e Entries	into Fosta	or Care	
as First Time	Percent of Children Entering Foster Care Rural First Time Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Entry								. Cui C			
85% as First Time	Lillies				40% T		Dy Ag	se Group	anu rear	or Entry		





FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Children Re-Entring Foster Care Re-Entrine During the Year Re-Entry Re-Zero Re-Entrine During the Year Re-Entrine During the Year Re-Entrine During the Year Re-Entrine During the Year Re-Entry Re-Zero Re-Entrine During the Year Re-Entry Re-Zero Re-Entrine During the Year Re-Entry Re-Zero Re-Entry Re-Zero Re-Entry Re-Zero Re-Entry Re-Zero Re-Entr	is typically older.												
Children Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries By Age O2 I1.1% 9.5% 5.2% 6.6% 0.2% 18.9% 28.7% 21.3% 24.5% 22.7% 23.5% -5.1% -10.5% -17.0% By Age O2 I1.1% 9.5% 5.2% 6.6% 0.2% 18.9% 28.7% 10.3% 10.8% 0.4% 11.2% -15.6% 32.0% 10.8% -10.5% -10.5% 10.8	Indicator											Rural % Change	State % Change
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries By Age O_2 11.1%		Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	2012 to 2016	2012 to 2016
By Age 0 - 2	3											40 -04	4.5. = 0.4
By Age O-2 111.1% 8.5% 5.2% 6.6% 9.2% 8.2% 10.3% 10.8% 9.4% 112.5% 3.26% 3.26% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9% 1.9	· ·		,	-	,		,		,				
0-2 11-19% 8.5% 5.2% 6.6% 9.2% 8.2% 10.3% 10.8% 9.4% 11.2% 9.7% -32.0% 32.6% -32.6%	Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	25.0%	28.3%	22.0%	28.0%	18.9%	26.7%	21.3%	24.5%	23.7%	23.5%	-5.1%	-17.0%
0-2 11-19% 8.5% 5.2% 6.6% 9.2% 8.2% 10.3% 10.8% 9.4% 11.2% 9.7% -32.0% 32.6% -32.6%	By Age												
3-5 6 16.4% 9.5% 9.1% 7.8% 7.2% 9.2% 16.0% 11.2% 9.7% 11.2% 9.7% 9.9% 19.9% 19.9% 17.8% 7.8% 7.8% 7.8% 19.9% 11.2% 9.7% 19.9% 19.9% 11.2% 9.7% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 19.9% 17.5% 19.9% 1		11 1%	8.5%	5.2%	6.6%	9 2%	8 2%	10.3%	10.8%	9.4%	11 2%	-15.6%	32.6%
6-8 6.9% 6.5% 7.8% 7.8% 8.5% 8.9% 7.9% 6.7% 5.7% 7.9% 10.3% 10.1% 40.3% 56.8% 10.1%													
9-11 1 5.8 5.7 4 5.8 6.3 7.4 5.8 6.3 7.4 5.8 6.3 7.4 5.8 6.3 7.4 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 7.5 1.2 7.5 7.5 1.2 7.5 1.2 7.5				-	_		_				-		-
15-17	9-11	5.8%	7.4%	5.8%	6.3%	9.8%	7.5%	5.7%	7.9%	12.1%	9.6%	107.1%	30.8%
By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic White 93.1% 55.6% 64.3% 68.2% 68.6% 63.4% 63.5% 52.% 57.9% 55.4% 57.9% 55.4% 55.3% -0.4% -13.9%	12-14	17.5%	21.7%	20.1%	18.4%	19.6%	17.1%	17.7%	16.5%	15.2%	18.5%	-13.1%	-14.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	15-17	41.8%	44.1%	45.5%	46.3%	41.2%	43.7%	38.3%	38.2%	39.7%	36.4%	-4.9%	-17.4%
By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Other Race Non-Hispanic Other Races Hispanic or Latino Male Female Female Female Female Female Female Foster Family Home - Non-Relative Roughton Bank of Mark of Ma	18-20	0.5%											
By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black or African American 2.6% 45.5% 32.9% 42.9% 43.3% 40.41% 36.8% 66.3% 34.7% 87.5% 39.5% 40.0% 40.1% 51.9% 1.19% 1.19% Non-Hispanic Cher Race Non-Hispanic Two or More Races 1.1% 3.3% 3.9% 3.4% 0.7% 4.2% 2.0% 43.8% 40.0% 40.4% 40.9% 51.9% 1.19% 1.19% Non-Hispanic Two or More Races 1.1% 3.3% 3.9% 3.4% 0.7% 4.5% 5.7% 4.9% 4.9% 5.8% 364.1% 73.6% 34.4% 73.6% 36.4% 77.8% 5.8% 364.1% 73.6% 36.4% 72.5% 3.2% 4.9% 5.8% 364.1% 73.6% 36.4% 73.6% 36.4% 72.5% 3.2% 4.9% 5.8% 364.1% 73.6% 36.4% 50.6% 57.7% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 57.6% 50.3% 3.7% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 50.6% 57.7% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 57.6% 50.3% 3.7% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 50.6% 57.7% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 57.6% 50.3% 3.7% 5.8% 364.1% 57.8% 50.6% 57.7% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 57.6% 50.3% 3.7% 5.8% 5.8% 50.6% 57.7% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 57.6% 50.3% 3.7% 5.8% 50.6% 57.7% 50.5% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 50.5% 57.7% 50.5% 50.5% 50.6% 57.7% 50.5% 50.6% 50.5% 50.6% 5				-			-	-					
Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Diver Race Non-Hispanic Two or More Races Non-Hispanic Two or More Races Non-Hispanic Tudo or More	Youth (age 13+)	55.6%	64.3%	68.2%	68.6%	63.4%	63.5%	55.4%	57.9%	55.4%	55.3%	-0.4%	-13.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Diver Race Non-Hispanic Two or More Races Non-Hispanic Two or More Races Non-Hispanic Tudo or More	Dr. Dage and Ethnicity												
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Non-Hispanic Other Races Non-Hispanic Other Races Non-Hispanic Two or More Races 1,1% 3,3% 3,9% 3,4% 0,7% 4,1% 2,3% 4,9% 4,9% 4,9% 4,9% 3,84% 73,6% 73,6% 1,1% 1,1% 1,1% 1,1% 1,1% 1,1% 1,1% 1	•												
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By Placement Setting at Re-Entry By Placement Setting at Re-Entry by Face Shape at Re-Entry by Placement Setting at Re-Entry to Foster Care into Congregate Settings By Placement Setting at Re-Entry by Placement Setting at Re-Entry to Foster Care, 2016 By Placement Setting at Re-Entry by Placement Setting at Re-Entry to Foster Care, 2016 By B	•				-	-	-	-	-	-			
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Supervised Independent Living Runaway	By Gender												
By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Setting Pre-adoptive Home Proster Family Home – Relative Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Congregate Care Setting Group Home Institution Supervised Independent Living Runaway Trial Home Visit Rural Re-Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry By Placement Setting at Re-Entry 58.7% 50.5% 52.6% 48.5% 57.5% 53.7% 57.7% 58.0% 58.5% 61.7% 58.0% 58.5% 61.7% 58.0% 58.5% 61.7% 58.0% 58.5% 61.7% 58.0% 58.5% 61.7% 60.0% 6.0% 6.0% 6.0% 6.0% 6.0% 6.0% 6.	Male	55.6%	47.6%	50.0%	48.1%	53.6%	50.6%	57.7%	50.5%	57.6%	50.3%	3.7%	5.8%
Family Setting Pre-adoptive Home Pre-adoptive Home Foster Family Home – Relative Home Foster Family Home – Relative Home Foster Family Home – Relative Home Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Home Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Home Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Market Home Home Foster Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Home Home Home Home Home Home Hom	Female	44.4%	52.4%	50.0%	51.9%	46.4%	49.4%	42.3%	49.5%	42.4%	49.7%	-4.6%	-5.2%
Family Setting Pre-adoptive Home Pre-adoptive Home Foster Family Home – Relative Home Foster Family Home – Relative Home Foster Family Home – Relative Home Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Home Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Home Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Market Home Home Foster Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Home Home Home Home Home Home Home Hom													
Pre-adoptive Home Foster Family Home – Relative Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Congregate Care Setting Group Home Institution Supervised Independent Living Runaway Trial Home Visit Rural Re-Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry Pre-adoptive Home 18.0% 19.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 18.0% 19.0% 18.0% 19.0% 18.0% 19.0%										/			
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Foster Family Home – Non-Relative Congregate Care Setting Group Home — Non-Relative A0.7% 45.3% 45.5% 44.4% 40.5% 40.6% 40.0% 37.1% 33.3% 34.0% -3.6% -24.8% -24.8% -3.6% -24.8% -24.8% -3.6% -24.8% -24.8% -3.6% -24.8% -24.8% -3.6% -24.8% -24	•				-							- 0.70/	
Congregate Care Setting Group Home Institution Supervised Independent Living Runaway Trial Home Visit Rural Re-Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry Age Group and Year		l l		-	-				-				
Group Home Institution Supervised Independent Living Runaway Disparate Control of Children Resentering Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry Rural Re-Entry Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settlings Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Cong													
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Supervised Independent Living Runaway Trial Home Visit 0.5% 0.0% 2.5% 0.0% 4.3% 0.0% 3.3% 0.0% 2.4% 0.0% 2.5% 0.0% 2.5% 0.0% 1.2% 0.7% 0.8% 2.3% 0.8% 1.8% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.0% 2.5% 0.0% 2.5% 0.0% 2.5% 0.0% 0.0% 0.6% 1.2% 0.7% 0.8% 2.3% 0.8% 1.8% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5	•	l l						-					
Runaway Trial Home Visit 0.0% 1.0% 0.6% 1.2% 0.0% 0.6% 1.2% 0.0% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8% 0.8													
Rural Re-Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry 40% 30% 2012 2013 2014 2016 0% 0-2 3-5 6-8 9-11 12-14 15-17 18-20 Percent of Children ReEntering Foster Care into Congregate Settings Urban-Mix Rural-Mix 2014 2015 2016 0% 2018 2014 2015 2016 0% 2014 2015 2016 0% 2016 0% 2017 2018 2018 2019 20	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							,				-	
by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry Solution State State		0.0%		0.6%		0.7%	0.8%	2.3%	0.8%			-	
by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry Solution State State	Rural Re-Entries into Foster Care			Percent	of Child	ren ReFn	tering Fo	ster Care			Percent of	Children by Placeme	ent Setting
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2012 2013 2014 2014 2015 2015 2016 0% 2014 2016 0% 2015 2016 0% 2016 0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% Rural-Mix Rural-Mix Rural-Mix State 0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% Family Setting Group Home Institution Other	Å									Urban			
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20% 2014 2014 2015 10% 2016 0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 20% 40% 60% 80% 20% 40% 40% 60% 80% 20% 40% 40% 60% 80% 20% 40% 40% 60% 80% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 4		2012	200/							Oldali-iviix			
20% 2014 2015 10% 10% 2015 2015 0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 20% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 20% 40% 40% 60% 80% 100% 20% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 40% 4	30%									Rural-Mix			
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10%	20%	2014	20/0							Rural			
10%		 2015	10%							-{			
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0-2 5-5 0-6 9-11 12-14 15-17 16-20													
		,			kurai-Mix	Urban-	IVIIX	urban ——	-state			- · · · · ·	

40%

■ APPLA ■ Live with Other Relatives ■ Guardianship ■ Adoption ■ Reunification

60%

80%

20%

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

provides information on the most recent primar			_										
Indicator	20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	20	16		Rural % Change	State % Change
maicator	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State		2012 to 2016	2012 to 2016
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal													
Family-Based Permanency Goals	91.2%	90.9%	91.7%	92.8%	94.9%	93.6%	96.7%	95.2%	97.7%	95.0%		7.1%	4.6%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	65.9%	69.6%	64.0%	70.5%	69.5%	72.6%	70.5%	73.1%	72.6%	69.8%		10.1%	0.2%
Adoption	17.1%	16.6%	18.6%	16.7%	17.0%	16.1%	20.0%	17.4%	18.3%	19.5%		7.0%	17.7%
Guardianship	5.6%	3.1%	7.1%	3.6%	6.0%	3.1%	4.3%	3.0%	4.6%	4.3%		-17.7%	39.0%
Live with Relative(s)	2.6%	1.6%	1.9%	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%		-15.0%	-5.0%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement													
(APPLA)	8.8%	9.1%	8.3%	7.2%	5.1%	6.4%	3.3%	4.8%	2.3%	5.0%		-73.4%	-45.7%
Long Term Foster Care	4.8%	3.2%	3.3%	2.1%	1.3%	1.8%	0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	1.0%		-92.2%	-69.6%
Emancipation	4.0%	5.9%	5.0%	5.1%	3.8%	4.6%	2.7%	3.6%	2.0%	4.0%		-51.3%	-32.5%
APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served													
0-15	2.7%	1.7%	2.1%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%		-86.2%	-88.5%
16-20	24.6%	28.4%	25.8%	23.6%	18.4%	23.1%	14.7%	19.4%	9.6%	21.6%		-61.1%	-24.0%
	24.070	20.470	20.070	20.070	10.470	20.170	14.770	10.470	0.070	21.070		-01.170	-Z-4.070
APPLA By Discharge Reason													
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	28.6%	34.1%	25.4%	28.9%	15.0%	19.4%	16.7%	23.0%	17.9%	32.1%		-37.5%	-5.8%
Reunification	20.6%	29.6%	6.8%	22.8%	10.0%	14.5%	16.7%	17.6%	10.7%	27.0%		-48.1%	-8.9%
(number of months until reunification)	54.0	37.2	16.5	27.8	33.4	36.2	46.8	27.5	50.0	30.4		-7.3%	-18.1%
Adoption	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%		-	-100.0%
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	76.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	149.3	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0		-	-100.0%
Guardianship	6.3%	1.7%	16.9%	3.4%	5.0%	2.5%	0.0%	1.4%	7.1%	4.2%		12.5%	141.6%
(number of month until guardianship)	21.7	35.3	23.6	32.0	17.8	27.8	0.0	18.0	129.1	32.0		493.5%	-9.1%
Live with Other Relatives	1.6%	2.6%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.9%		-100.0%	-64.2%
(number of months until living with relatives)	19.8	25.8	11.3	30.6	0.0	15.9	0.0	37.1	0.0	39.8		-100.0%	54.1%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	71.4%	65.8%	74.6%	70.8%	85.0%	80.4%	83.3%	76.4%	100.0%	68.6%		40.0%	4.4%
Emancipation	69.8%	60.5%	71.2%	64.2%	82.5%	73.0%	80.0%	71.7%	100.0%	62.2%		43.2%	2.8%
(number of months until emancipation)	35.1	40.6	43.5	33.1	44.3	33.5	40.6	34.3	29.8	30.6		-15.2%	-24.6%
Transfer to Another Agency	1.6%	3.6%	3.4%	3.6%	2.5% 20.2	5.5%	3.3%	2.7%	0.0%	5.0%		-100.0%	38.2%
(number of months until transfer) Runaway	98.6	51.5 1.6%	41.6 0.0%	46.4 3.1%	0.0%	13.0 1.9%	84.3 0.0%	40.7 2.0%	0.0%	27.6 1.4%		-100.0%	-46.3% -13.3%
	0.0%	8.9	0.0%	26.5	0.0%	16.3	0.0%	23.4	0.0%	1.4 %		-	58.9%
(number of months until running away) Death of Child	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	3.6%	0.2%		-	25.3%
(number of months until death of a child)	0.078	42.8	0.078	92.4	0.078	129.8	0.076	9.0	143.7	143.7		-	235.5%
,									-				
Rural Foster Childre	en by Cas	e Plan Go	oal							ischarged			
2016					120% _T		to No	n-Perma	nent Arra	ngement	IS		
2010					4000/								
2015					100%								
2013					80%								
2014													
2014					60%								
2010					40%								
2013					40%								
					20%								
2012													
200/ 200/ 100/	5001		201	4000/	0% +			40	2011	00:-		2215	

2012

Rural

2013

Rural-Mix

2014

Urban-Mix

2015

Urban

2016

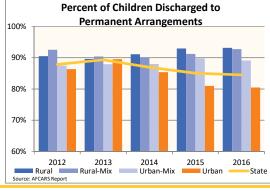
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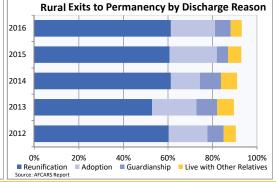
FOSTER CARE - EXITS

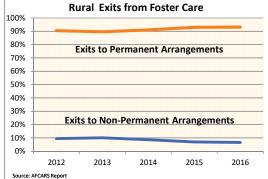
Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator	20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	20	16	Rural % Change	State % Change
mulcator	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	2012 to 2016	2012 to 2016
Children Exiting Foster Care												
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	893	10,098	751	9,123	752	9,769	807	9,471	874	10,635	-2.1%	5.3%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	55.3%	45.9%	51.4%	42.6%	49.0%	43.4%	51.3%	41.2%	51.6%	43.3%	-6.7%	-5.6%
(number of months until leaving)	11.0	11.9	10.6	11.9	9.1	10.7	11.1	11.4	12.1	11.7	10.0%	-1.7%

By Discharge Reason												
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	90.5%	87.9%	89.6%	89.3%	91.1%	86.9%	92.9%	85.0%	93.1%	84.5%	2.9%	-3.8%
Reunification	60.4%	60.1%	52.9%	57.3%	61.3%	57.2%	60.7%	54.5%	61.3%	54.5%	1.6%	-9.2%
(number of months until reunification)	5.8	6.1	4.8	6.0	5.6	5.5	7.0	5.7	5.6	6.7	-4.1%	8.6%
Adoption	17.4%	18.0%	20.0%	20.2%	13.0%	18.6%	21.2%	18.7%	19.8%	18.7%	14.0%	3.4%
(number of months until adoption)	31.5	27.6	28.2	26.7	27.3	27.4	26.3	28.3	29.6	28.7	-5.9%	4.2%
Guardianship	7.3%	5.4%	9.3%	6.4%	9.4%	6.1%	5.1%	6.5%	7.1%	6.6%	-2.5%	22.8%
(number of month until guardianship)	17.8	20.4	18.7	21.2	21.4	20.8	18.4	21.1	18.9	19.4	5.8%	-4.8%
Live with Other Relatives	5.5%	4.4%	7.5%	5.5%	7.3%	5.0%	5.9%	5.4%	4.9%	4.7%	-10.3%	8.3%
(number of months until living with relatives)	4.3	2.7	4.7	2.6	10.7	1.0	8.6	3.0	4.4	2.2	2.6%	-21.1%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	9.5%	12.0%	10.1%	10.5%	8.8%	13.0%	7.1%	14.8%	6.6%	15.4%	-30.3%	28.0%
Emancipation	8.5%	8.0%	7.7%	8.1%	7.3%	7.7%	6.2%	7.8%	6.1%	6.8%	-28.7%	-15.8%
(number of months until emancipation)	32.3	37.4	36.2	31.4	31.4	29.6	21.6	28.1	24.9	23.4	-22.8%	-37.3%
Transfer to Another Agency	1.0%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.2%	4.3%	0.7%	5.8%	0.6%	7.9%	-43.2%	399.7%
(number of months until transfer)	11.0	5.3	10.4	6.0	10.3	5.0	26.3	6.7	17.7	7.6	61.1%	44.2%
Runaway	0.0%	2.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.7%	-	-71.0%
(number of months until running away)	0.0	4.8	41.6	14.9	25.2	13.2	25.7	15.5	0.0	11.2	-	132.5%
Death of Child	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-5.0%
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	4.7	5.1	11.9	13.7	30.9	0.0	4.9	76.1	13.2	-	180.8%



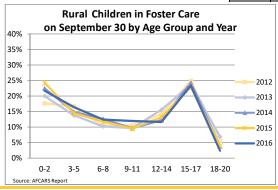


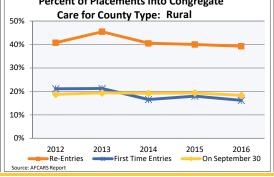


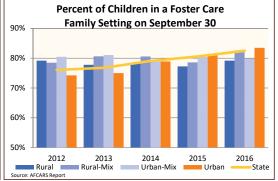
FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator	20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	20	16	Rural % Change	State % Change
indicator	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	Rural	State	2012 to 2016	2012 to 2016
Children Remaining in Foster Care												
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	816	13,566	774	13,697	840	14,162	849	14,859		15,382	12.5%	13.4%
(number of months children have been in care)	12.7	13.0	12.6	13.1	12.4	12.6	10.6	12.5	9.7	13.2	-23.1%	1.8%
By Age				1		1		1	1	1		1
0-2	17.6%	19.5%	20.0%	19.9%	22.5%	20.0%	24.3%	21.0%	21.7%	21.3%	22.8%	9.1%
3-5	16.7%	15.3%	13.8%	15.6%	14.9%	16.7%	14.5%	16.7%	16.4%	17.0%	-1.3%	11.6%
6-8	10.4%	10.9%	10.2%	11.6%	12.6%	12.4%	11.8%	12.9%	12.4%	13.2%	19.2%	21.8%
9-11	10.5%	9.2%	9.7%	9.1%	9.6%	9.6%	9.5%	10.7%	12.0%	11.6%	13.7%	26.9%
12-14	14.2%	12.4%	15.6%	11.7%	12.3%	11.5%	13.2%	11.7%	11.7%	12.0%	-18.0%	-3.3%
15-17	24.9%	23.4%	23.6%	22.6%	24.3%	21.1%	22.9%	20.2%	23.4%	19.6%	-5.9%	-16.5%
18-20	5.6%	9.4%	7.0%	9.5%	3.8%	8.4%	3.9%	6.8%	2.4%	5.3%	-57.5%	-43.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	11.9%	13.2%	14.3%	12.7%	15.5%	13.2%	16.8%	13.9%	15.3%	13.8%	28.3%	4.4%
Youth (age 13+)	41.1%	41.9%	41.7%	40.7%	37.0%	37.8%	36.4%	35.2%		33.5%	-17.5%	-20.2%
		1		1		1						
By Race and Ethnicity												
Non-Hispanic White	89.6%	40.9%	90.1%	38.7%	89.2%	40.1%	86.3%	37.9%	86.5%	41.0%	-3.5%	0.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	4.4%	37.5%	3.5%	37.1%	2.7%	38.3%	4.0%	36.9%	3.3%	37.0%	-25.9%	-1.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	1.2%	6.0%	0.4%	7.8%	0.6%	3.9%	1.2%	6.0%	1.1%	2.9%	-11.1%	-51.7%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	2.5%	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	5.1%	4.7%	5.5%	4.9%	5.0%	5.5%	104.4%	68.3%
Hispanic or Latino	2.3%	12.2%	2.6%	12.7%	2.4%	13.0%	2.9%	14.3%	4.1%	13.6%	77.8%	10.8%
By Gender								1	1			
Male	56.0%	50.8%	52.7%	50.7%	53.7%	50.9%	54.1%	51.3%	54.8%	51.2%	-2.2%	0.7%
Female	44.0%	49.2%	47.3%	49.3%	46.3%	49.1%	45.9%	48.7%		48.8%	2.8%	-0.7%
		1										
By Latest Placement Setting	70.00/	76.1%	77.8%	76.8%	70.00/	70.00/	77.3%	80.6%	79.2%	82.5%	0.00/	8.4%
Family Setting	79.2%	3.0%	1.9%	3.2%	78.2% 3.7%	79.0% 3.9%	2.7%	3.2%	1.4%	5.3%	0.0% -39.2%	
Pre-adoptive Home	2.3%											76.6%
Foster Family Home – Relative	22.3%	25.2%	22.5%	25.7%	25.8%	30.0%	25.4%	32.8%	28.5%	35.1%	28.0%	39.3%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	54.5%	47.9%	53.4%	47.9%	48.7%	45.1%	49.1%	44.5%	49.2%	42.1%	-9.7%	-12.1%
Congregate Care Setting	18.8%	19.2%	19.4%	18.7%	19.2%	17.3%	19.3%	16.0%	18.3%	14.7%	-2.4%	-23.4%
Group Home	12.5%	11.0%	12.8%	10.8%	13.8%	10.6%	14.6%	9.0%	14.9%	8.4%	19.4%	-23.8%
Institution	6.3%	8.2%	6.6%	7.8%	5.4%	6.7%	4.7%	7.0%	3.4%	6.3%	-46.0%	-22.9%
Supervised Independent Living	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	2.1%	0.8%	1.7%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	-37.8%	-27.1%
Runaway	0.0%	1.8%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.7%	-	-57.8%
Trial Home Visit	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.8%	0.8%	2.5%	1.0%	1.4%	0.7%	65.1%	-36.3%
Rural Children in Foster Care			Percent	of Placer	nents int	o Congre	gate		Percent of Children in a Foster Care			Care
		1.1		_				- 11				







State of Child Welfare 2017



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	20	16
Rural	State								
36.7%	36.9%	37.4%	34.1%	33.7%	32.7%	34.0%	32.8%	29.0%	33.6%

Rural % Change 2012 to 2016	State % Change 2012 to 2016
-21.0%	-9.0%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

20	12	20	13	20	14	20	15	2016		
Rural	State									
56.0%	44.6%	52.1%	41.3%	44.2%	39.7%	48.4%	39.0%	52.2%	36.0%	

Rural % Change 2012 to 2016	State % Change 2012 to 2016
-6.8%	-19.3%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
Rural	State								
19.7%	26.3%	20.3%	26.4%	20.9%	26.9%	15.8%	24.1%	19.5%	24.8%

Rural % Change 2012 to 2016	State % Change 2012 to 2016
-1.1%	-5.7%



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